

# **CAR PARK SYSTEMS** Efficient pollution and smoke control



### The Centre of Expertise for your car park ventilation projects

from day-to-day pollution clearance to complete smoke control





Flakt Group India Pvt. Ltd. certifies that the JT Jet Fan models shown herein are licensed to bear the AMCA Seal. The ratings shown are based on tests and procedures performed in accordance with AMCA Publication 211 and AMCA Publication 311 and comply with the requirements of the AMCA Certified Ratings Program.



Traditional car park ventilation system designs are based on duct runs with high and low level extract, or more simplistic designs based on extract and natural supply points (such as ramps), generally result in very poor/insufficient air distribution. By contrast, the modern solution from FlaktGroup removes the need for any ducting by using Jet Fans to distribute the air.

We are ready to support your project from design and CFD simulations, to demonstrating the wide range of benefits to client and user alike, with regard to energy efficiency, ROI calculations and all relevant safety standards. FlaktGroup has the widest range of car park fans available in today's market: from the largest Induction Thrust Fan; through to compact, lightweight Jet Thrust Fan models to meet any installation requirement. That means we can deliver all the air movement functions, capacity, performance and fire safety criteria that any type of car park requires – whatever its size and purpose.

At FlaktGroup, we have the know-how, product technology and experience to always give you the correct combination, whatever the application. In short, we have the solution you need.



We take a complete life-cycle approach for optimal safety, efficiency & cost.





#### SYSTEM DESIGNS

We offer the greatest value to our clients when we are involved at the design stage. Our in-house team of designers and CFD experts are able to optimise the system to ensure the best design based on your specifications using our market leading products.



#### ENERGY EFFICIENCY

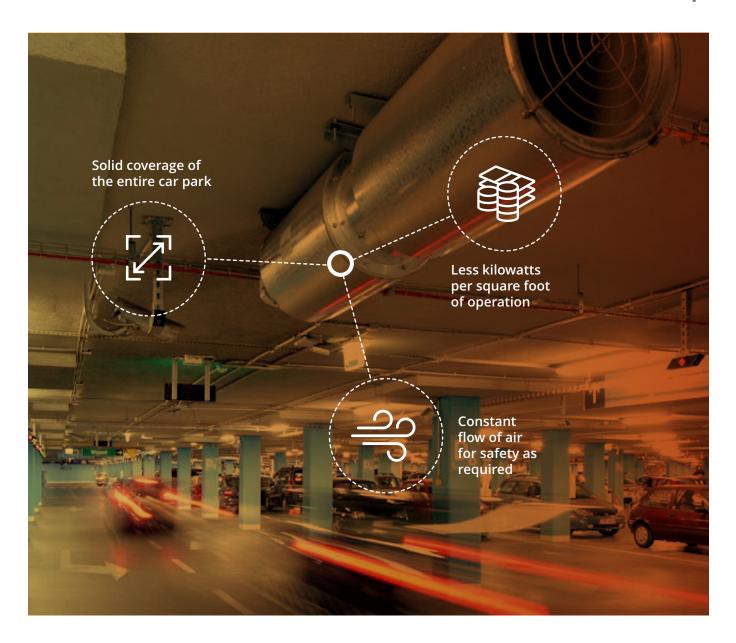
We have a wide range of class leading JT Fans with high thrust and efficiencies. Modern energy efficient motors and advanced control systems make for a cost efficient car park installation with top performance and safety levels.



#### COMMISSIONING & MAINTENANCE

We have local partners across the world that we can ensure your system is successfully commissioned and properly maintained and operates as designed in line with local applicable codes and standards.





### TOTAL AIR MOVEMENT SOLUTIONS

The ideal air movement equipment will satisfy the correct combination of several factors, applying to your specific car park: **Function:** Including air supply or extraction; heat transfer and recovery; and, in the event of fire, emergency management of smoke and toxic fumes

Flow: Required air volume capacity and speed

**Energy efficiency:** Less energy consumed to achieve the desired result

**Controllability:** Allowing performance to match demand – no more, no less

**Sound:** Quiet operation to avoid noise distraction

Space availability: Fitting the space or location available



Ducted systems are the traditional approach to enclosed car park ventilation, with fresh air levels based on a given number of air changes per hour. Constant running of a ventilation system, even in extended periods of low, or even no traffic or ventilation requirement, results in high day to day running costs.

The better solution is to incorporate a Thrust Fan System. Ventilation can be designed using a CO and/ or NO<sub>x</sub> monitoring system, so that selected fans run only when necessary. Additional savings are made due to lower pressure main extract fans being used as they do not have to cope with system resistances found in ducted systems.

All our designs will be prepared to the customer's requirements, taking into account any regulations that apply. If required, the Thrust Fan System can be designed on a traditional volumetric air change rate, and/or using CO, LPG and NO<sub>x</sub> monitoring systems. Emergency ventilation can be designed using volumetric or design fire calculations.

FlaktGroup realises the importance and possible life saving function of our Thrust Fan System and offers full Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) modelling to every customer, on every project. CFD ensures system optimisation and, more importantly, that the occupants safety is not compromised.

We can avoid the poor design or 'guesstimates' used by some, by employing best practice CFD modelling methods. This avoids making a project unnecessarily expensive by using too many fans, or an under performing system by specifying too few.

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### A MODERN APPROACH

Thrust Fan Systems are one of the most cost effective ways to ventilate, both in terms of installation cost and long term running costs

The FlaktGroup Thrust Fan System is one of the most efficient and cost effective car park ventilation systems available on the market today.

Both day-to-day pollution and emergency smoke are safely and effectively ventilated. Designed to the highest standards and meeting the most stringent criteria to ensure all design requirements are met.

- HIGH SYSTEM PERFORMANCE
- LOW INSTALLATION COSTS
- LOW RUNNING COSTS
- OPTIMISES CAR PARK SPACE
- CFD SYSTEM DESIGN

Although the FlaktGroup Thrust Fan System works on surprisingly simple principles, highly qualified engineers utilise Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) to optimise each design and ensure a state of the art end product.

This systematic approach to design, paired with FlaktGroup high-tech and efficient product design, ensures an optimised high performance car park system.

#### **POLLUTION CLEARANCE**

The Thrust Fan System is an efficient and reliable ventilation system, providing fresh air and removing harmful emissions to ensure the safety of car park occupants. It is designed as a duct-free system, relying on a series of strategically placed jet fans, to control and distribute air around the car park. Main extract fans, take the contaminated air out of the space, with fresh make up air supplied from entrance/exit ramps, or through supply fans if required.

Choice in fan sizes and profiles, operating systems and detection systems allows versatility in the Thrust Fan System design, allowing the most efficient design to meet the car park requirements. Extract rates can be varied by constant pollution monitoring. Sensors placed at optimum points around the car park, allowing the control system to regulate which fans operate to dilute and/or extract the contaminated air.

The system's high flexibility allows the most favorable operation both in terms of safety, economy and efficiency.

# **Computational Fluid Dynamics** Expertise and Support

Manual calculation methods, used by many, are extremely limited in their ability. Manual calculation is usually inaccurate, which is why we offers full CFD analysis to customers on all projects. Our CFD Engineers are highly qualified and experienced, using their knowledge and expertise to design the system with the correct number and positioning of Thrust Fans.

Design is verified by using industry recognised, highly accurate, CFD modelling software. The system is then adjusted and recalculated if required. CFD software allows the creation of visualisation planes, which intersect points of interest in the model, where contours and vectors of any stored variable, such as air velocity, pressure, temperature, etc., can be displayed. A range of parameters are considered in the analysis, including velocities, mass flow rates and pressure, to help determine the overall distribution of airflow within the space.

#### **MAIN FEATURES:**

- · Complex geometry modelling of any environment
- Advanced meshing techniques
- Steady state and transient analysis
- Pollution and Emergency ventilation simulation and analysis
- Advanced state of the art design fire modelling and simulation including both inert and combustion modelling techniques.
- Iso-surfaces of smoke and temperature
- Local Mean Age of air (LMA) used to access ventilation performance and quickly compare design solutions
- Graphical outputs for analysis include:
- Air speed profiles
- Streamline animations
- Contaminant and/or toxicity profiles
- Temperature profiles
- Visibility profiles
- Smoke visualisation

Airflow behavior is difficult and complicated to predict. Accurate calculation is paramount in order to create an effective car park ventilation system. Our modelling is backed up with both lab test research and smoke test commissioning in real car parks to ensure accuracy.

#### **CFD PROCESS STAGES:**

#### 1

A computer model of the layout of the car park is created. 3-D plots are sent to the customer for approval.

### 2

Once approved, the design layout of the car park and model geometry will be frozen, and detailed analysis undertaken.

### 3

The model is initially run with only the main fans operating. This identifies the main bulk airflow paths from the supply to the extract points and any areas of re-circulation within the space.

### 4

Thrust Fans are added to the model and positioned to distribute the airflow to all of the areas of the car park, ensuring removal of any stagnant areas of air.

### 5

A detailed report of the results is produced for each project with appropriate air speed plots, velocity profiles and particle animations.



### JT- Technical data Sheet Standard Profile Models

Model	Fan Dia	Thrust (N)	Volume (m3/s)	Fan effective Air Velocity (m/s)	Sound Power (LwA)	*Sound Pressure (LPA)@ 3m Spherical field	FEI	Motor Input Power (kW)	Pole	Speed (RPM)	Phase	Hz	Motor (kW)	Voltage
		High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed	High / Low Speed			High / Low speed	High / Low Speed
31JT-3SP MT-UB	315	24 / 6	1.25 / 0.62	16.4 / 8.2	76 / 68	55.5 / 47.5	0.79 / 1.56	0.91 / 0.17	2P / 4P	2700 / 1430	3	50	0.8 / 0.1	415
35JT-3SP MT-UB	355	44.3 / 12	1.91 / 0.99	19.7 / 10.2	83 / 67	62.5 / 46.5	0.78 / 1.57	1.63 / 0.26	2P / 4P	2775 / 1370	3	50	1.27 / 0.29	400
40JT-3SP MT-UB	400	76.5 / 21.2	2.83 / 1.49	23 / 12.1	83 / 68	62.5 / 47.5	0.71 / 1.37	3.10 / 0.46	2P / 4P	2800 / 1400	3	50	2.53 / 0.58	415

Testing standards: AMCA 250 & AMCA 300, above test results are at Standard Air Density.

The AMCA Certified Ratings Program seal applies to thrust at free delivery only. Speed rpm shown is nominal. Performance is based on actual speed of test.

Performance certified is for installation type E – Free inlet, Free outlet without partition.

Value shown are for total LwA sound power levels for installation type E – Free inlet, Free outlet without partition. The A-weighted sound ratings shown have been calculated per AMCA International Standard 301.

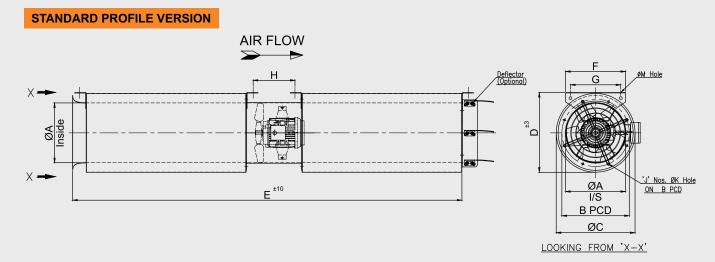
\*The LPA values are the total sound pressure level at 3 meters away in a spherical free field and are not licensed by AMCA International.

The Performance ratings include the effect of including inlet, outlet silencers and bell mouth at inlet.

Sound Power Level: LWA = dB re 10<sup>-12</sup> W, Sound pressure level: LPA = dB re 2 x 10<sup>-5</sup> Pa



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STANDARD PROFILE UNI-DIRECTIONAL JET FAN DIMENSIONS & WEIGHT												
FAN MODEL	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	J	к	М	FAN WEIGHT(Kg)
31JT-3SP MT-UB	315	355	415	420	2050	315	265	220	8	10	10	75~
35JT-3SP MT-UB	355	395	455	460	2080	355	305	200	8	12	10	80~
40JT-3SP MT-UB	400	450	500	504	2180	500	450	220	8	12	10	90~

Note: All the dimensions are in 'mm' unless otherwise specified



### JT JET THRUST FAN (AMCA CERTIFIED JET FANS)

- Compact design to accommodate lower ceilings, combined with lower noise levels.
- 3 sizes available : 315 mm, 355 mm and 400 mm.
- 50 Hz Unidirectional JT performance
- Max. Thrust 76.5 N
- 2 Speed or inverter-controlled motors
- Choice of electrical High temperature electrical isolators or terminal Boxes
- Can be supplied with either guards or deflector vanes.



### CONTROLS

- Control panels designed and built to local requirements by our distribution partners
- Gas detection sensors
- Commissioning
- Installation
- Smoke tests
- Long term maintenance and service



#### EC INDUCTION THRUST FAN

- Dual centrifugal impellers
- Energy efficient dual EC motors
- 1 phase with both 50/60 Hz usage
- Maximum operating temperature of 60 °C (140 °F)
- 100% speed controllable
- Low sound level of 64 dB(A) at 3 m
- Light weight fan, 15 kg only



#### **INDUCTION THRUST FAN**

- Low profile solution to optimise installation space requirements
- Performance: 50 N, 75 N and 100 N
- 2 Speed motors (Invertor controllable in standard ambient conditions)
- Integrated mounting feet
- High temperature isolator



### **EXCELLENCE** IN SOLUTIONS

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RANGE OF FANS. IN

FläktGroup is the European market leader for smart and energy efficient Indoor Air and Critical Air solutions to support every application area. We offer our customers innovative technologies, high quality and outstanding performance supported by more than a century of accumulated industry experience. The widest product range in the market, and strong market presence in 65 countries worldwide, guarantee that we are always by your side, ready to deliver Excellence in Solutions.

#### PRODUCT FUNCTIONS BY FLÄKTGROUP

Air Treatment | Air Movement | Air Management Air Conditioning & Heating | Controls | Service

» Learn more on **www.flaktgroup.com** or contact one of our offices

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